OSWESTRY LOW BACK DISABILITY QUESTIONNAIRE

Instructions: this questionnaire has been designed to give us information as to how your back pain has affected your ability to manage everyday life. Please answer every section and mark in each section only the ONE box which applies to you at this time. We realize you may consider 2 of the statements in any section may relate to you, but please mark the box which most closely describes your current condition.

1.	PAIN INTENSITY I can tolerate the pain I have without having to use pain killers The pain is bad but I manage without taking pain killers Pain killers give complete relief from pain Pain killers give moderate relief from pain Pain killers give very little relief from pain Pain killers have no effect on the pain and I do not use them	6. 8	I can stand as long as I want without extra pain I can stand as long as I want but it gives me extra pain Pain prevents me from standing for more than one hour Pain prevents me from standing for more than 30 minutes Pain prevents me from standing for more than 10 minutes Pain prevents me from standing at all
	PERSONAL CARE (e.g. Washing, Dressing) I can look after myself normally without causing extra pain I can look after myself normally but it causes extra pain It is painful to look after myself and I am slow and careful I need some help but manage most of my personal care I need help every day in most aspects of self care I don't get dressed, I was with difficulty and stay in bed		Pain does not prevent me from sleeping well I can sleep well only by using medication Even when I take medication, I have less than 6 hrs sleep Even when I take medication, I have less than 4 hrs sleep Even when I take medication, I have less than 2 hrs sleep Pain prevents me from sleeping at all
	I can lift heavy weights without extra pain I can lift heavy weights but it gives extra pain Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage if they are conveniently positioned, i.e. on a table Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights, but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned I can lift very light weights I cannot lift or carry anything at all	8.	My social life is normal and gives me no extra pain My social life is normal but increases the degree of pain Pain has no significant effect on my social life apart from limiting my more energetic interests, i.e. dancing, etc. Pain has restricted my social life and I do not go out as often Pain has restricted my social life to my home I have no social life because of pain
	Pain does not prevent me walking any distance Pain prevents me walking more than one mile Pain prevents me walking more than ½ mile Pain prevents me walking more than ¼ mile I can only walk using a stick or crutches I am in bed most of the time and have to crawl to the toilet	9.7	I can travel anywhere without extra pain I can travel anywhere but it gives me extra pain Pain is bad, but I manage journeys over 2 hours Pain restricts me to journeys of less than 1 hour Pain restricts me to short necessary journeys under 30 minutes Pain prevents me from traveling except to the doctor or hospital
	I can sit in any chair as long as I like I can only sit in my favorite chair as long as I like Pain prevents me from sitting more than one hour Pain prevents me from sitting more than ½ hour Pain prevents me from sitting more than 10 minutes Pain prevents me from sitting at all		EMPLOYMENT/ HOMEMAKING My normal homemaking/ job activities do not cause pain. My normal homemaking/ job activities increase my pain, but I can still perform all that is required of me. I can perform most of my homemaking/ job duties, but pain prevents me from performing more physically stressful activities (e.g. lifting, vacuuming) Pain prevents me from doing anything but light duties. Pain prevents me from doing even light duties. Pain prevents me from performing any job or homemaking chores.

Neck Disability Index

THIS QUESTIONNAIRE IS DESIGNED TO HELP US BETTER UNDERSTAND HOW YOUR NECK PAIN AFFECTS YOUR ABILITY TO MANAGE EVERYDAY -LIFE ACTIVITIES. PLEASE MARK IN EACH SECTION THE ONE BOX THAT APPLIES TO YOU.

ALTHOUGH YOU MAY CONSIDER THAT TWO OF THE STATEMENTS IN ANY ONE SECTION RELATE TO YOU, PLEASE MARK THE BOX THAT MOST CLOSELY DESCRIBES YOUR PRESENT -DAY SITUATION.

SECTION 1 - PAIN INTENSITY	SECTION 6 - CONCENTRATION
I have no neck pain at the moment. The pain is very mild at the moment. The pain is moderate at the moment. The pain is fairly severe at the moment. The pain is very severe at the moment. The pain is the worst imaginable at the moment.	I can concentrate fully without difficulty. I can concentrate fully with slight difficulty. I have a fair degree of difficulty concentrating. I have a lot of difficulty concentrating. I have a great deal of difficulty concentrating. I can't concentrate at all.
SECTION 2 - PERSONAL CARE	SECTION 7 - WORK
I can look after myself normally without causing extra neck pain. I can look after myself normally, but it causes extra neck pain. It is painful to look after myself, and I am slow and careful I need some help but manage most of my personal care. I need help every day in most aspects of self-care. I do not get dressed. I wash with difficulty and stay in bed.	i can do as much work as I want. I can only do my usual work, but no more. I can do most of my usual work, but no more. I can't do my usual work. I can hardly do any work at all. I can't do any work at all. SECTION 8 — DRIVING
SECTION 3 — LIFTING I can lift heavy weights without causing extra neck pain. I can lift heavy weights, but it gives me extra neck pain. Neck pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor but I can manage if items are conveniently positioned, ie. on a table.	I can drive my car without neck pain. I can drive my car with only slight neck pain. I can drive as long as I want with moderate neck pain. I can't drive as long as I want because of moderate neck pain. I can hardly drive at all because of severe neck pain. I can't drive my care at all because of neck pain.
Neck pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights, but I can manage light weights if they are conveniently	
positioned I can lift only very light weights. I cannot lift or carry anything at all.	SECTION 9 - SLEEPING I have no trouble sleeping.
SECTION 4 READING	My sleep is slightly disturbed for less than 1 hour. My sleep is mildly disturbed for up to 1-2 hours.
I can read as much as I want with no neck pain. I can read as much as I want with slight neck pain. I can read as much as I want with moderate neck pain. I can't read as much as I want because of moderate	My sleep is mindly disturbed for up to 1-2 hours. My sleep is moderately disturbed for up to 2-3 hours. My sleep is greatly disturbed for up to 3-5 hours. My sleep is completely disturbed for up to 5-7 hours.
neck pain. I can't read as much as I want because of severe	SECTION 10 - RECREATION
neck pain. I can't read at all.	i am able to engage in all my recreational activities with
SECTION 5 — HEADACHES I have no headaches at all. I have slight headaches that come infrequently. I have moderate headaches that come infrequently. I have moderate headaches that come frequently. I have severe headaches that come frequently. I have headaches almost all the time.	no neck pain at all. I am able to engage in all my recreational activities with some neck pain. I am able to engage in most, but not all of my recreational activities because of pain in my neck. I am able to engage in a few of my recreational activities because of neck pain. I can hardly do recreational activities due to neck pain. I can't do any recreational activities due to neck pain.
PATIENT NAME	DATE
SCORE[50]	COPYRIGHT: VERNON H & HAGING C. 1991

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